

## **SECTION C**

### **LABOUR FORCE**

**SECTION C**  
**LABOUR FORCE**

**C- 1. Total Population 14 Years Of Age and Over, Participation Rate, Labour Force, Employed, Unemployed, Unemployment Rate, Newfoundland and Labrador, 1949 to 1969**

**Source:** D.B.S. *The Labour Force, November 1945—July 1958*, 71-502, (table 12); D.B.S. *Special Labour Force Survey: Newfoundland and Maritimes* (special tables 9712-517 and 9712-519), Atlantic and Prairie Regions (special table 9712-525).

**Definitions and Explanations:**

**Labour Force:**

The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

**Employed:**

The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) Did any work for pay or profit;
- (b) Did any work which contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a related member of the household; or
- (c) Had a job, but were not at work, because of bad weather, illness, industrial dispute, or vacation, or because they were taking time off for other reasons.

Persons who had jobs but did not work during the reference week and who also looked for work are included in the unemployed as persons without work and seeking work.

**Unemployed:**

The unemployed includes all persons who, through the reference week:

- (a) Were without work and seeking work, i.e., did not work during the reference week and were looking for work; or would have been looking for work except they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed no suitable work was available in the community; or
- (b) Were temporarily laid off for the full week, i.e., were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off for less than 30 days.

**Not in the Labour Force:**

Those not in the labour force include all civilians 14 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as employed. If they looked for work they are classified as unemployed.

**C- 2. Male Population 14 Years Of Age and Over, Participation Rate, Labour Force, Employed, Unemployed, Newfoundland and Labrador, 1949 to 1969**

**Source:** D.B.S. *The Labour Force, November 1945—July 1958*, 71-502, (table 12); D.B.S. *Special Labour Force Survey: Newfoundland and Maritimes* (special tables 9712-517 and 9712-519), Atlantic and Prairie Regions (special table 9712-525).

**Definitions and Explanations:**

See C-1.

**C- 3. Female Population 14 Years Of Age and Over, Participation Rate, Labour Force, Employed, Unemployed, Newfoundland and Labrador, 1949 to 1969**

**Source:** D.B.S. *The Labour Force, November 1945—July 1958*, 71-502, (table 12); D.B.S. *Special Labour Force Survey: Newfoundland and Maritimes* (special tables 9712-517 and 9712-519), Atlantic and Prairie Regions (special table 9712-525).

**Definitions and Explanations:**

See C-1.

**C- 4. Labour Force, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Age Group and Sex, 1951 and 1961**

**Source:** D.B.S. *Census of Canada, 1951, Volume IV*, (table II); 1961, 94-524, (table 9).

**C- 5. Labour Force, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Occupation Group and Educational Level, 1961**

**Source:** D.B.S. *Census of Canada, 1961*, 94-510, (table 17).

**Definitions and Explanations:**

**Labour Force:**

The 1961 Census labour force includes all persons 15 years of age and over, who were reported as having a job of any kind, either part-time or full-time (even if they were not at work) or were reported as looking for work, during the week prior to enumeration. It should be noted that this Census definition of Labour Force differs from the definition used in the **Special Labour Force Survey** (see C-1).

**Occupational Classification:**

Occupations are classified under group titles, mainly according to the kind of processes performed and the material worked upon, though certain classes take into consideration training and skill, tools and equipment used and/or working environment, etc. All persons are classified according to the nature of their work regardless of the kind of establishment in which it is carried on or their status in that establishment.

**Educational Level:**

This refers to the highest grade or year of schooling ever attended.

**Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters:**

Census figures show what appears to be an unrealistic decline in the number of Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters from 1951 to 1961. The Census Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics explain this drastic drop as a result of various factors. They feel that there was a poor count of the inactive seekers of work, and many of these did not get counted in the labour force at all. They also point out that there was a difference in the phrasing of the question relating to activity in 1961, and this caused a drop in their assessment of the number of self-employed fishermen perhaps accentuated by the late start of the fishing season in 1961. The census statistics do show a major drop in the number of self-employed fishermen in Newfoundland and Labrador; from 16,663 in 1951 to 5,974 in 1961, some of whom were, however, recorded as working in the previous twelve months. During this same period the number classed as employees actually increased from 1,324 to 1,996. The relevant statistics are as follows:

**NUMBER OF FISHERMEN, TRAPPERS AND HUNTERS IN THE LABOUR FORCE,  
BY CLASS OF WORKER & SEX, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR,  
1951 AND 1961**

<u>Occupation &amp; Class of Worker</u>	<u>1951 Census Labour Force</u>		<u>1961 Census Labour Force</u>		<u>Worked Previous Twelve Months</u>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Fishermen, trappers & hunters	18,366	17	8,167	16	4,538	18
Self-employed	16,650	13	5,968	6	3,137	4
Employees	1,320	4	1,989	7	1,264	2
Unpaid family workers	396	—	210	3	137	12

However, in 1961 the annual count by the Federal Department of Fisheries Officers revealed that there were actually 18,756 fishermen in Newfoundland and Labrador.

**C- 6. Labour Force, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Industry and Class Of Worker, 1961**

Source: D.B.S. Census of Canada, 1961, 94-524. (tables 8 and 9).

**Definitions and Explanations:****Class of Worker:**

Persons in the labour force, except those looking for their first job, were classified as:

- (a) Wage-earners — Persons who worked for others for wages, salary, tips or piece rates or who worked for others in non-family enterprises for payment in kind;
- (b) Self-employed — Persons who operated their own business, farm or professional practice with or without paid help;
- (c) Unpaid family workers — Persons who worked without regular money wages at tasks (other than home housework) which contributed to the operation of a farm or business owned and operated by some member of the household related by blood, marriage or adoption.

**C- 7. Total Labour Force 15 Years Of Age and Over, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Industry Divisions, Showing Occupation Divisions and Selected Occupations, 1951 and 1961**

Source: Data supplied by D.B.S., Census Division, Economic Characteristics Section.

**Definitions and Explanations:****Occupational Classification:**

Occupations are classified under group titles, mainly according to the kind of processes performed

and the material worked upon, though certain classes take into consideration training and skill, tools and equipment used and/or working environment, etc. All persons are classified according to the nature of their work regardless of the kind of establishment in which it is carried on or their status in that establishment. For example, a motor vehicle repairman is classified to the occupation class "Mechanics and repairmen, motor vehicle" whether he works for a motor vehicle repair shop, a trucking firm, a factory, or a store and whether he owns his own repair shop or works for someone else. The group of "Labourers, n.e.s." includes workers in "unskilled" occupations except those engaged in farming, fishing, logging or mining (except in quarries and petroleum and gas wells) operations. The "Labourers, n.e.s." class also excludes other specified categories such as "Longshoremen and Stevedores", and "Sectionmen and Trackmen".

**C- 8. Male Labour Force 15 Years Of Age and Over, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Industry Divisions, Showing Occupation Divisions and Selected Occupations, 1951 and 1961**

**Source:** Data supplied by D.B.S., Census Division, Economic Characteristics Section.

**Definitions and Explanations:**

See C-7.

**C- 9. Female Labour Force 15 Years Of Age and Over, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Industry Divisions, Showing Occupation Divisions and Selected Occupations, 1951 and 1961**

**Source:** Data supplied by D.B.S., Census Division, Economic Characteristic Section.

**Definitions and Explanations:**

See C-7.

**C-10. Labour Force, Adjusted For Seasonal Variation, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1953 to 1970**

**Source:** Calculated from data supplied by D.B.S., Special Surveys Division (based on Special Labour Force Survey).

**C-11. Labour Force, Unadjusted For Seasonal Variation, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1953 to 1970**

**Source:** Calculated from data supplied by D.B.S., Special Surveys Division (based on Special Labour Force Survey).

**C-12. Employed, Adjusted For Seasonal Variation, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1953 to 1970**

**Source:** Calculated from data supplied by D.B.S., Special Surveys Division (based on Special Labour Force Survey).

**C-13. Employed, Unadjusted For Seasonal Variation, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1953 to 1970**

**Source:** Data supplied by D.B.S., Special Surveys Division (based on Special Labour Force Survey).

**C-14. Unemployed, Adjusted For Seasonal Variation, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1953 to 1970**

**Source:** Calculated from data supplied by D.B.S., Special Surveys Division (based on Special Labour Force Survey).

**C-15. Unemployed, Unadjusted For Seasonal Variation, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1953 to 1970**

**Source:** Data supplied by D.B.S., Special Surveys Division (based on Special Labour Force Survey).

**C-16. Unemployment Rate, Adjusted For Seasonal Variation, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1953 to 1970**

**Source:** Calculated from data supplied by D.B.S., Special Surveys Division (based on Special Labour Force Survey).

**C-17. Unemployment Rate, Unadjusted For Seasonal Variation, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1953 to 1970**

**Source:** Data supplied by D.B.S., Special Surveys Division (based on Special Labour Force Survey).

**C-18. Estimates Of Employees, Forestry, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1961 to 1969**

**Source:** D.B.S. Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 1961-1968, 72-508, Occasional, (table 3); D.B.S. Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 72-008, Monthly, January-September, 1969, (table 3).

**Definitions and Explanations:**

These estimates are based almost entirely on surveys of establishments. Establishments employing fewer than 15 persons are included in a small firm sample survey where the sample is based on a stratification by area and industry. All other establishments are self representing.

The establishment is defined as the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics. The data in the main refer to the last

week in the specified month and include employees who are paid for rendering current services or are on paid absence during that period. Excluded are proprietors, directors and firm members including those who are actively engaged in the operation of the firm, pensioners, own-account workers, unpaid family workers, employees working less than the equivalent of one full day in the week, employees absent without pay and persons providing services to the establishment on a contract basis.

- C-19. **Estimates Of Employees, Mining, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1961 to 1969**  
**Source:** D.B.S. **Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 1961-1968, 72-508, Occasional, (table 3); D.B.S. Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 72-008, Monthly, January-September, 1969, (table 3).**  
**Definitions and Explanations:**  
See C-18.
- C-20. **Estimates Of Employees, Manufacturing, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1961 to 1969**  
**Source:** D.B.S. **Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 1961-1968, 72-508, Occasional, (table 3); D.B.S. Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 72-008, Monthly, January-September, 1969, (table 3).**  
**Definitions and Explanations:**  
See C-18.
- C-21. **Estimates Of Employees, Construction, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1961 to 1969**  
**Source:** D.B.S. **Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 1961-1968, 72-508, Occasional, (table 3); D.B.S. Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 72-008, Monthly, January-September, 1969, (table 3).**  
**Definitions and Explanations:**  
See C-18.
- C-22. **Estimates Of Employees, Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1961 to 1969**  
**Source:** D.B.S. **Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 1961-1968, 72-508, Occasional, (table 3); D.B.S. Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 72-008, Monthly, January-September, 1969, (table 3).**  
**Definitions and Explanations:**  
See C-18.
- C-23. **Estimates Of Employees, Trade (Wholesale and Retail), Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1961 to 1969**  
**Source:** D.B.S. **Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 1961-1968, 72-508, Occasional, (table 3); D.B.S. Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 72-008, Monthly, January-September, 1969, (table 3).**  
**Definitions and Explanations:**  
See C-18.
- C-24. **Estimates Of Employees, Finance, Insurance and Real Estate, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1961 to 1969**  
**Source:** D.B.S. **Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 1961-1968, 72-508, Occasional, (table 3); D.B.S. Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 72-008, Monthly, January-September, 1969, (table 3).**  
**Definitions and Explanations:**  
See C-18.
- C-25. **Estimates Of Employees, Community, Business and Personal Services, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1961 to 1969**  
**Source:** D.B.S. **Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 1961-1968, 72-508, Occasional, (table 3); D.B.S. Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 72-008, Monthly, January-September, 1969, (table 3).**  
**Definitions and Explanations:**  
See C-18.
- C-26. **Estimates Of Employees, Public Administration, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Month, 1961 to 1969**  
**Source:** D.B.S. **Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry, 1961-1968, 72-508, Occasional,**

(table 3); D.B.S. **Estimates of Employees By Province and Industry**, 72-008, Monthly, January-September, 1969, (table 3).

**Definitions and Explanations:**

See C-18.

C-27. **Labour Force, 15 Years Of Age and Over, For Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over, Newfoundland and Labrador, By Occupation Division, 1961**

**Source:** Calculated from D.B.S. **Census of Canada, 1961**, 94-505, (table 10), 94-506, (table 11), 94-508, (table 14).

**Definitions and Explanations:**

See C-5.

TABLE C-1

TOTAL POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, PARTICIPATION RATE<sup>1</sup>, LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, UNEMPLOYED, UNEMPLOYMENT RATE<sup>2</sup>,

## NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, 1949 TO 1969

Year	Total Population 14 and over	Participation Rate <sup>1</sup>	Total Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate <sup>2</sup>	Not in the Labour Force
	(Thousands of persons)	(Percent)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)	(Percent)	(Thousands of persons)
1949	228	49.6	113	99	14	12.4	115
1950	227	46.3	105	92	13	12.4	122
1951	226	45.1	102	95	7	6.9	125
1952	232	43.5	101	95	6	5.9	131
1953	237	43.0	102	96	6	5.9	135
1954	243	41.2	100	94	6	6.0	143
1955	247	42.1	104	97	7	6.7	143
1956	252	42.5	107	99	8	7.5	145
1957	257	43.2	111	99	12	10.8	146
1958	263	42.2	111	90	21	18.9	153
1959	269	43.1	116	93	23	19.8	154
1960	276	42.8	118	97	21	17.8	158
1961	284	43.0	122	97	25	20.5	161
1962	292	43.2	126	104	22	17.5	166
1963	302	44.4	134	115	19	14.2	166
1964	301	41.5	125	112	13	10.4	174
1965	308	43.5	134	119	15	11.2	174
1966	315	44.1	139	127	12	8.6	176
1967 (Average)	322	44.2	143	131	12	8.4	180
January	319	40.8	130	113	17	13.1	189
February	319	41.1	131	116	15	11.5	188
March	320	40.9	131	114	17	13.0	189
April	321	41.4	133	116	17	12.8	188
May	321	43.9	141	127	14	9.9	180
June	322	46.9	151	142	9	6.0	171
July	323	48.3	156	149	7	4.5	167
August	324	47.2	153	146	7	4.6	171
September	325	45.2	147	139	8	5.4	178
October	325	45.2	147	138	9	6.1	178
November	326	45.4	148	137	11	7.4	178
December	327	43.7	143	130	13	9.1	184
1968 (Average)	330	43.7	144	130	14	9.7	186
January	327	41.0	134	116	18	13.4	193
February	327	40.7	133	115	18	13.5	194
March	328	40.2	132	114	18	13.6	196
April	329	41.3	136	117	19	14.0	193
May	329	44.1	145	128	17	11.7	184
June	330	46.7	154	142	12	7.8	176
July	330	48.8	161	148	13	8.1	169
August	331	46.5	154	142	12	7.8	177
September	331	45.9	152	143	9	5.9	179
October	332	44.6	148	137	11	7.4	184
November	332	43.1	143	130	13	9.1	189
December	333	41.7	139	125	14	10.1	194
1969 (Average)	338	43.2	146	131	15	10.3	193
January	334	40.7	136	118	18	13.2	198
February	335	41.8	140	119	21	15.0	195
March	335	40.6	136	118	18	13.2	199
April	336	41.4	139	121	18	12.9	197
May	337	44.5	150	133	17	11.3	187
June	338	45.0	152	139	13	8.6	186
July	339	45.7	155	144	11	7.1	184
August	340	45.0	153	141	12	7.8	187
September	340	43.8	149	137	12	8.1	191
October	341	43.7	149	138	11	7.4	192
November	341	42.8	146	133	13	8.9	195
December	342	41.5	142	128	14	9.9	200

<sup>1</sup> The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over.<sup>2</sup> The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

**TABLE C-2**

**MALE POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, PARTICIPATION RATE<sup>1</sup>, LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED,  
UNEMPLOYED, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, 1949 TO 1969**

<u>Year</u>	<u>Male Population 14 and over</u>	<u>Participation Rate<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Male Labour Force</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>Not in the Labour Force</u>
	(Thousands of persons)	(Percent)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)
1949 .....	117	80.3	94	80	14	23
1950 .....	117	76.1	89	76	13	28
1951 .....	116	74.1	86	79	7	31
1952 .....	119	68.9	82	76	6	37
1953 .....	122	69.7	85	79	6	37
1954 .....	126	65.9	83	77	6	43
1955 .....	128	66.4	85	79	6	43
1956 .....	131	67.9	89	82	7	42
1957 .....	134	67.9	91	80	11	43
1958 .....	137	67.9	93	73	20	45
1959 .....	141	68.1	96	74	22	46
1960 .....	145	67.6	98	78	20	47
1961 .....	149	66.4	99	75	24	50
1962 .....	153	67.3	103	82	21	50
1963 .....	158	67.1	106	88	18	51
1964 .....	154	63.0	97	85	12	56
1965 .....	159	64.8	103	89	14	56
1966 .....	162	64.8	105	94	11	57
1967 (Average) .....	165	63.7	105	94	11	60
January .....	164	57.9	95	80	15	69
February .....	164	57.9	95	81	14	69
March .....	164	56.7	93	77	16	71
April .....	165	57.6	95	80	15	70
May .....	164	61.6	101	88	13	63
June .....	165	69.1	114	105	9	51
July .....	165	71.5	118	111	7	47
August .....	166	71.1	118	111	7	48
September .....	166	65.7	109	103	6	57
October .....	166	66.9	111	103	8	55
November .....	167	65.3	109	99	10	58
December .....	167	62.9	105	93	12	62
1968 (Average) .....	169	62.2	105	92	13	64
January .....	167	58.7	98	81	17	69
February .....	167	56.9	95	78	17	72
March .....	168	57.1	96	79	17	72
April .....	168	58.3	98	80	18	70
May .....	168	63.1	106	91	15	62
June .....	169	68.0	115	104	11	54
July .....	169	70.4	119	108	11	50
August .....	169	68.0	115	105	10	54
September .....	169	64.5	109	101	8	60
October .....	170	62.4	106	96	10	64
November .....	170	61.2	104	92	12	66
December .....	170	58.2	99	86	13	71

**TABLE C-2 — (Continued)**

<u>Year</u>	<u>Male Population 14 and over</u>	<u>Participation Rate<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Male Labour Force</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>Not in the Labour Force</u>
	(Thousands of persons)	(Percent)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)
1969 (Average) .....	172	60.7	105	92	13	68
January .....	170	57.6	98	81	17	72
February .....	171	56.1	96	77	19	75
March .....	171	55.6	95	78	17	76
April .....	171	57.3	98	81	17	73
May .....	172	62.8	108	93	15	64
June .....	173	64.2	111	100	11	62
July .....	173	66.5	115	105	10	58
August .....	174	66.1	115	104	11	59
September .....	173	63.0	109	99	10	64
October .....	174	62.1	108	99	9	66
November .....	174	59.8	104	93	11	70
December .....	174	56.9	99	86	13	75

<sup>1</sup> The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over.

**TABLE C-3**

**FEMALE POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, PARTICIPATION RATE<sup>1</sup>, LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOY-  
ED, UNEMPLOYED, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, 1949 TO 1969**

<u>Year</u>	<u>Female Population 14 and over</u>	<u>Participation Rate<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Female Labour Force</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>Not in the Labour Force</u>
	(Thousands of persons)	(Percent)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)
1949 .....	111	17.1	19	19	*	92
1950 .....	110	14.5	16	16	*	94
1951 .....	110	14.5	16	16	*	94
1952 .....	113	16.8	19	19	*	94
1953 .....	115	14.8	17	17	*	98
1954 .....	117	14.5	17	17	*	100
1955 .....	119	16.0	19	18	1	100
1956 .....	121	14.9	18	17	1	103
1957 .....	123	16.3	20	19	1	103
1958 .....	126	14.3	18	17	1	108
1959 .....	128	15.6	20	19	1	108
1960 .....	131	15.3	20	19	1	111
1961 .....	135	17.0	23	22	1	111
1962 .....	139	16.5	23	22	1	116
1963 .....	144	19.4	28	27	1	115
1964 .....	147	19.0	28	27	1	118
1965 .....	149	20.8	31	30	1	118
1966 .....	153	22.2	34	33	1	119

**TABLE C-3 — (Continued)**

<u>Year</u>	<u>Female Population 14 and Over</u>	<u>Participation Rate<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Female Labour Force</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>Not in the Labour Force</u>
	(Thousands of persons)	(Percent)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)	(Thousands of persons)
1967 (Average) .....	157	23.7	38	36	2	120
January .....	155	22.6	35	33	2	120
February .....	155	23.2	36	35	1	119
March .....	156	24.4	38	37	1	118
April .....	156	24.4	38	36	2	118
May .....	157	25.5	40	39	1	117
June .....	157	23.6	37	37	*	120
July .....	158	24.1	38	38	*	120
August .....	158	22.2	35	35	*	123
September .....	159	23.9	38	36	2	121
October .....	159	22.6	36	35	1	123
November .....	159	24.5	39	38	1	120
December .....	160	23.8	38	37	1	122
1968 (Average) .....	161	24.3	39	38	1	122
January .....	160	22.5	36	35	1	124
February .....	160	23.8	38	37	1	122
March .....	160	22.5	36	35	1	124
April .....	161	23.6	38	37	1	123
May .....	161	24.2	39	37	2	122
June .....	161	24.2	39	38	1	122
July .....	161	26.1	42	40	2	119
August .....	162	24.1	39	37	2	123
September .....	162	26.5	43	42	1	119
October .....	162	25.9	42	41	1	120
November .....	162	24.1	39	38	1	123
December .....	163	24.5	40	39	1	123
1969 (Average) .....	166	24.7	41	39	2	125
January .....	164	23.2	38	37	1	126
February .....	164	26.8	44	42	2	120
March .....	164	25.0	41	40	1	123
April .....	165	24.8	41	40	1	124
May .....	165	25.5	42	40	2	123
June .....	165	24.8	41	39	2	124
July .....	166	24.1	40	39	1	126
August .....	166	22.9	38	37	1	128
September .....	167	24.0	40	38	2	127
October .....	167	24.6	41	39	2	126
November .....	167	25.1	42	40	2	125
December .....	168	25.6	43	42	1	125

\* Less than 500 Unemployed.

<sup>1</sup> The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over.

**TABLE C-4**  
**LABOUR FORCE<sup>1</sup>, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY AGE GROUP AND SEX,**  
**1951 AND 1961**

<u>Age Group</u>	<u>1951</u>			<u>1961</u>		
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
All Ages .....	106,411	89,384	17,027	112,310	88,702	23,608
15 .....	613	368	245	263	151	112
16-17 .....	4,403	2,646	1,757	3,947	1,868	2,079
18-19 .....	7,552	4,663	2,889	8,147	4,219	3,928
20-24 .....	16,697	12,131	4,566	17,457	11,891	5,566
25-34 .....	26,648	23,516	3,132	26,816	22,756	4,060
35-44 .....	22,399	20,351	2,048	24,524	21,176	3,348
45-54 .....	14,306	12,923	1,383	18,966	16,232	2,734
55-59 .....	5,515	5,030	485	5,717	4,894	823
60-64 .....	4,103	3,834	269	3,860	3,345	515
65-69 .....	2,930	2,781	149	1,642	1,392	250
70+ .....	1,245	1,141	104	971	778	193

<sup>1</sup> Excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.

**TABLE C-5**  
**LABOUR FORCE<sup>1</sup>, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY OCCUPATION**  
**GROUP AND EDUCATIONAL LEVEL, 1961**

Occupation		Total	ELEMENTARY			SECONDARY			UNIVERSITY		
			Less than 5	5-8	Total	1-2	3	4-5	Total	Some Univ.	Degree
All Occupations .....	M	88,702	17,336	30,503	47,839	19,574	11,696	4,843	36,113	3,154	1,596
	F	23,608	1,098	4,948	6,046	6,697	6,114	2,525	15,336	1,928	298
	T	112,310	18,434	35,451	53,885	26,271	17,810	7,368	51,449	5,082	1,894
Managerial Occupations .....	M	6,896	530	1,387	1,917	1,551	1,775	849	4,175	576	228
	F	1,807	151	531	682	577	351	148	1,076	41	8
	T	8,703	681	1,918	2,599	2,128	2,126	997	5,251	617	236
Professional & Technical Occupations ....	M	4,793	41	201	242	382	1,175	512	2,069	1,284	1,198
	F	4,685	10	81	91	183	1,945	681	2,809	1,539	246
	T	9,478	51	282	333	565	3,120	1,193	4,878	2,823	1,444
Clerical Occupations .....	M	5,332	84	709	793	1,216	2,149	790	4,155	344	40
	F	4,491	16	209	225	903	2,113	1,003	4,019	219	28
	T	9,823	100	918	1,018	2,119	4,262	1,793	8,174	563	68
Sales Occupations .....	M	3,509	120	763	883	1,233	916	299	2,448	165	13
	F	3,627	88	773	861	1,773	707	239	2,719	41	6
	T	7,136	208	1,536	1,744	3,006	1,623	538	5,167	206	19
Service & Recreation Occupations .....	M	6,692	958	2,216	3,174	1,896	934	492	3,322	145	51
	F	6,520	632	2,562	3,194	2,461	599	232	3,292	31	3
	T	13,212	1,590	4,778	6,368	4,357	1,533	724	6,614	176	54
Transport & Communication Occupations	M	8,523	1,234	3,513	4,747	2,346	960	362	3,668	100	8
	F	501	8	76	84	227	147	34	408	9	—
	T	9,024	1,242	3,589	4,831	2,573	1,107	396	4,076	109	8
Farmers & Farm Workers .....	M	1,606	452	681	1,133	305	97	44	446	23	4
	F	88	22	31	53	17	9	6	32	2	1
	T	1,694	474	712	1,186	322	106	50	478	25	5
Loggers and Related Workers .....	M	5,746	2,099	2,453	4,552	921	165	80	1,166	22	6
	F	2	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
	T	5,748	2,099	2,454	4,553	922	165	80	1,167	22	6
Fishermen, Trappers & Hunters <sup>2</sup> .....	M	8,167	3,587	3,228	6,815	1,064	187	89	1,340	12	—
	F	16	7	4	11	1	3	1	5	—	—
	T	8,183 <sup>1</sup>	3,594	3,232	6,826	1,065	190	90	1,345	12	—
Miners, Quarrymen & Related Workers....	T	2,213	574	989	1,563	458	115	47	620	30	—
Labourers .....	M	7,571	2,304	3,298	5,602	1,376	354	145	1,875	89	5
	F	94	7	47	54	29	9	2	40	—	—
	T	7,665	2,311	3,345	5,656	1,405	363	147	1,915	89	5
Craftsmen, Production Process & Related Workers .....	M	24,581	4,913	10,172	15,085	6,073	2,422	765	9,260	213	23
	F	1,036	97	486	583	365	63	21	449	4	—
	T	25,617	5,010	10,658	15,668	6,438	2,485	786	9,709	217	23

<sup>1</sup> Excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.

<sup>2</sup> See C-5 "Definitions and Explanations."

**TABLE C-6**  
**LABOUR FORCE<sup>1</sup>, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY INDUSTRY AND CLASS OF WORKER, 1961**

<u>Industry</u>		<u>CLASS OF WORKER</u>			
		<u>Total</u>	<u>Wage Earner</u>	<u>Self Employed</u>	<u>Unpaid Family Worker</u>
All Industries .....	M	88,702	75,186	12,925	591
	F	23,608	20,914	1,920	774
	T	112,310	96,100	14,845	1,365
Agriculture .....	M	1,539	569	847	123
	F	102	27	13	62
	T	1,641	596	860	185
Forestry .....	M	6,879	6,560	298	21
	F	12	9	—	3
	T	6,891	6,569	298	24
Fishing and Trapping <sup>2</sup> .....	M	8,369	2,185	5,974	210
	F	20	10	6	4
	T	8,389 <sup>2</sup>	2,195	5,980	214
Mines, <sup>3</sup> Quarries, Oil Wells .....	M	4,226	4,221	2	3
	F	67	67	—	—
	T	4,293	4,288	2	3
Manufacturing Industries .....	M	10,836	10,232	547	57
	F	1,332	1,317	9	6
	T	12,168	11,549	556	63
Construction Industry .....	M	9,426	8,804	612	10
	F	99	90	5	4
	T	9,525	8,894	617	14
Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities .....	M	14,016	13,165	837	14
	F	1,197	1,187	7	3
	T	15,213	14,352	844	17
Trade .....	M	12,783	9,974	2,679	130
	F	6,145	4,578	1,012	555
	T	18,928	14,552	3,691	685

**TABLE C-6 — (Continued)**

<u>Industry</u>		<u>CLASS OF WORKER</u>			
		<u>Total</u>	<u>Wage Earner</u>	<u>Self Employed</u>	<u>Unpaid Family Worker</u>
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	M	837	764	73	—
	F	595	590	3	2
	T	1,432	1,354	76	2
Community, Business and Personal Service Industries .....	M	6,266	5,386	861	19
	F	11,497	10,537	831	129
	T	17,763	15,923	1,692	148
Public Administration and Defence .....	M	10,780	10,780	—	—
	F	1,799	1,799	—	—
	T	12,579	12,579	—	—
Industry Unspecified or Undefined .....	M	2,745	2,546	195	4
	F	743	703	34	6
	T	3,488	3,249	229	10

<sup>1</sup> Excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.

<sup>2</sup> See C-5 "Definitions and Explanations".

<sup>3</sup> Includes milling.

**TABLE C-7**  
**TOTAL LABOUR FORCE<sup>1</sup>, 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,**  
**NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS,**  
**SHOWING OCCUPATION DIVISIONS AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS,**  
**1951 AND 1961**

Occupation Division and Selected Occupations (as of 1961)	INDUSTRY DIVISIONS (AS OF 1961)									
	All Industries		Agriculture		Forestry		Fishing and Trapping <sup>2</sup>		Mines, Quarries, and Oil Wells	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
All Occupations .....	106,411	112,310	3,511	1,641	10,532	6,891	18,420	8,389	3,661	4,293
Managerial Occupations .....	6,931	8,703	2	23	156	70	53	6	35	73
Professional and Technical Occupations .....	5,468	9,478	10	8	39	37	23	26	95	158
Clerical Occupations .....	6,815	9,823	3	9	90	24	21	7	178	281
Office Appliance Operators .....	18	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Stenographers, Typists and Clerk-Typists .....	1,553	2,237	—	5	8	1	5	2	17	35
Sales Occupations .....	5,316	7,136	—	3	16	1	8	—	1	4
Service and Recreation Occupations .....	10,433	13,212	2	2	511	305	116	130	154	213
Transport and Communication Occupations .....	7,765	9,024	15	28	383	261	131	76	144	188
Farmers and Farm Workers .....	3,668	1,694	3,426	1,513	68	11	2	—	3	3
Loggers and Related Workers .....	9,151	5,748	3	2	8,644	5,645	3	11	3	—
Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters <sup>2</sup> .....	18,342	8,183	9	—	8	7	17,906	8,044	—	—
Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers .....	2,256	2,213	—	—	1	1	—	1	2,160	1,957
Craftsmen, Production Process and Related Workers .....	20,640	24,262	14	23	492	385	131	39	774	1,161
Carpenters .....	4,573	4,237	10	9	133	47	13	2	106	111
Plumbers and Pipefitters .....	501	626	—	—	—	—	—	1	36	43
Sheet Metal Workers .....	174	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Boiler Makers, Platers, and Structural Metal Workers .....	162	198	—	—	—	1	—	—	7	2
Welders and Flamecutters .....	134	314	—	—	1	—	—	—	15	60
Painters, Paperhangers and Glaziers .....	706	856	1	—	2	1	—	—	24	19
Bricklayers, Stonemasons, Tilesetters and Concrete Finishers .....	199	301	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	5
Plasterers and Lathers .....	27	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Boiler Firemen (except Ship) .....	424	241	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	3
Stationery Enginemen .....	372	667	—	—	12	1	4	7	41	46
Hoistmen, Cranemen, Derrickmen, Operators of Earth-moving and Other Construction Machinery, n.e.s. ....	446	1,318	—	1	19	60	1	—	70	176
Labourers <sup>1</sup> (including Warehousemen and Freight Handlers, n.e.s.) .....	8,542	9,020	27	23	99	106	26	29	106	207
Occupation Not Stated .....	1,084	3,814	—	7	25	38	—	20	8	48

TABLE C-7 — (Continued)

Occupation Division and Selected Occupations (as of 1961)	INDUSTRY DIVISIONS (AS OF 1961)							
	Manufacturing		Construction		Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities		Trade	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
All Occupations .....	13,963	12,168	5,465	9,525	12,743	15,213	14,674	18,928
Managerial Occupations .....	863	581	168	317	763	968	3,792	4,887
Professional and Technical Occupations .....	327	360	54	129	137	286	137	268
Clerical Occupations .....	1,059	896	142	300	1,095	1,685	1,638	2,400
Office Appliance Operators .....	1	13	—	2	2	11	6	19
Stenographers, Typists and Clerk-Typists .....	182	170	20	52	189	240	321	385
Sales Occupations .....	233	241	14	7	28	24	4,706	6,355
Service and Recreation Occupations .....	288	214	147	160	756	841	219	212
Transport and Communication Occupations .....	674	458	148	644	4,117	4,918	1,126	1,173
Farmers and Farm Workers .....	28	16	9	7	1	7	8	10
Loggers and Related Workers .....	367	30	7	5	35	2	67	4
Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters <sup>2</sup> .....	288	110	—	1	4	1	124	1
Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers .....	25	13	26	170	8	39	1	5
Craftsmen, Production Process and Related Workers .....	7,389	7,011	3,581	5,582	3,555	4,488	1,856	2,385
Carpenters .....	825	424	2,382	2,722	232	193	265	259
Plumbers and Pipefitters .....	77	62	183	297	33	18	13	15
Sheet Metal Workers .....	98	54	6	58	3	12	37	32
Boiler Makers, Platers, and Structural Metal Workers ..	65	42	33	109	39	29	—	—
Welders and Flamecutters .....	58	108	13	73	11	30	10	9
Painters, Paperhangers and Glaziers .....	79	57	338	506	58	35	32	51
Bricklayers, Stonemasons, Tilesetters and Concrete Finishers .....	30	21	122	220	4	6	4	12
Plasterers and Lathers .....	—	1	21	46	1	—	—	—
Boiler Firemen (except Ship) .....	116	52	6	12	66	20	12	3
Stationary Enginemen .....	106	236	6	30	26	47	23	27
Hoistmen, Cranemen, Derrickmen, Operators of Earth- moving and Other Construction Machinery, n.e.s.	104	106	130	401	53	311	5	5
Labourers <sup>1</sup> (including Warehousemen and Freight Handlers, n.e.s.) .....	2,404	2,073	1,165	2,128	2,231	1,826	995	1,060
Occupation Not Stated .....	18	165	4	75	13	128	5	168

**TABLE C-7 — (Continued)**

Occupation Division and Selected Occupations (as of 1961)	INDUSTRY DIVISIONS (AS OF 1961)							
	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Community, Business and Personal Service Industries		Public Administration and Defence		Industry Unspecified or Undefined	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
All Occupations .....	610	1,432	12,250	17,763	9,225	12,579	1,357	3,488
Managerial Occupations .....	92	261	534	835	470	628	3	54
Professional and Technical Occupations .....	28	12	4,274	7,278	342	858	2	58
Clerical Occupations .....	354	862	447	923	1,773	2,380	15	56
Office Appliance Operators .....	6	10	—	2	3	32	—	—
Stenographers, Typists and Clerk-Typists .....	105	260	163	346	538	727	5	14
Sales Occupations .....	100	218	110	126	88	113	12	44
Service and Recreation Occupations .....	17	36	5,897	7,431	2,308	3,594	18	74
Transport and Communication Occupations .....	8	14	145	166	857	1,024	17	74
Farmers and Farm Workers .....	2	2	66	56	55	66	—	3
Loggers and Related Workers .....	—	—	2	1	20	23	—	25
Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	1	2	1	1	17
Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers .....	—	—	3	3	30	8	2	16
Craftsmen, Production, Process and Related Workers .....	4	11	580	525	2,246	2,481	18	171
Carpenters .....	3	3	91	76	510	355	3	36
Plumbers and Pipefitters .....	—	—	5	9	153	180	1	1
Sheet Metal Workers .....	—	—	—	—	28	23	—	—
Boiler Makers, Platers, and Structural Metal Workers..	—	—	—	—	18	14	—	1
Welders and Flamecutters .....	—	—	2	4	23	26	1	4
Painters, Paperhangers and Glaziers .....	1	2	29	40	142	139	—	6
Bricklayers, Stonemasons, Tilesetters and Concrete Finishers .....	—	—	7	1	25	31	—	5
Plasterers and Lathers .....	—	—	3	1	1	2	—	—
Boiler Firemen (except Ship) .....	—	1	80	46	125	104	1	—
Stationary Enginemen .....	—	1	24	61	130	206	—	5
Hoistmen, Cranemen, Derrickmen, Operators of Earth- moving and Other Construction Machinery, n.e.s. ....	—	—	1	1	61	245	2	12
Labourers <sup>1</sup> (including Warehousemen and Freight Handlers, n.e.s.) .....	5	7	188	293	1,026	1,187	270	81
Occupation Not Stated .....	—	9	4	125	8	216	999	2,815

<sup>1</sup> The labour force figures exclude a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.

<sup>2</sup> There were 4,565 additional Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters (4,547 males and 18 females) reported as not in the labour force at the census date but who had worked during the previous year. (See descriptive text in C-5).

<sup>3</sup> There were 4,603 additional persons (4,578 males and 25 females) reported as not in the labour force but who had worked during the previous year in the Fishing and Trapping Industry. (See descriptive text in C-5).

<sup>4</sup> The group of "Labourers, n.e.s.", includes workers in "unskilled" occupations except those engaged in farming, fishing, logging or mining (except in quarries and petroleum and gas wells) operations. The "Labourers, n.e.s.", class also excludes other specified categories such as "longshoremen and stevedores", and "sectionmen and trackmen".

TABLE C-8

**MALE LABOUR FORCE<sup>1</sup>, 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS, SHOWING OCCUPATION DIVISIONS AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, 1951 AND 1961**

Occupation Division and Selected Occupations (as of 1961)	INDUSTRY DIVISIONS (AS OF 1961)									
	All Industries		Agriculture		Forestry		Fishing and Trapping <sup>3</sup>		Mines, Quarries and Oil Wells	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
All Occupations .....	89,384	88,702	3,394	1,539	10,498	6,879	18,387	8,369	3,598	4,226
Managerial Occupations .....	5,808	6,896	2	23	156	70	53	6	34	72
Professional and Technical Occupations .....	2,812	4,793	10	8	39	37	22	24	88	151
Clerical Occupations .....	3,834	5,332	—	4	80	20	14	5	153	233
Office Appliance Operators .....	4	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stenographers, Typists and Clerk-Typists .....	118	190	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	6
Sales Occupations .....	2,478	3,509	—	2	10	1	5	—	1	4
Service and Recreation Occupations .....	4,830	6,692	1	2	504	301	112	128	130	209
Transport and Communication Occupations .....	7,397	8,523	15	28	378	260	131	76	140	184
Farmers and Farm Workers .....	3,553	1,606	3,313	1,426	68	11	2	—	3	3
52 Loggers and related Workers .....	9,144	5,746	3	2	8,638	5,643	3	11	3	—
Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters <sup>2</sup> .....	18,325	8,167	9	—	8	7	17,891	8,030	—	—
Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers .....	2,256	2,213	—	—	1	1	—	1	2,160	1,957
Craftsmen, Production Process and Related Workers .....	19,553	23,226	14	15	492	385	128	39	772	1,159
Carpenters .....	4,573	4,237	10	9	133	47	13	2	106	111
Plumbers and Pipefitters .....	501	626	—	—	—	—	—	1	36	43
Sheet Metal Workers .....	173	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Boiler Makers, Platers, and Structural Metal Workers .....	162	198	—	—	—	1	—	—	7	2
Welders and Flamecutters .....	134	314	—	—	1	—	—	—	15	60
Painters, Paperhangers and Glaziers .....	704	853	1	—	2	1	—	—	24	19
Bricklayers, Stonemasons, Tilesetters and Concrete Finishers .....	199	301	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	5
Plasterers and Lathers .....	27	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Boiler Firemen (except Ship) .....	424	241	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	3
Stationary Enginemen .....	372	667	—	—	12	1	4	7	41	46
Hoistmen, Cranemen, Derrickmen, Operators of Earth-moving and Other Construction Machinery, n.e.s. ....	446	1,318	—	1	19	60	1	—	70	176
Labourers <sup>4</sup> (including Warehousemen and Freight Handlers, n.e.s.) .....	8,423	8,926	27	23	99	105	26	29	106	207
Occupation Not Stated .....	971	3,073	—	6	25	38	—	20	8	47

**TABLE C-8 — (Continued)**

<b>Occupation Division and Selected Occupations (as of 1961)</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>		<b>Construction</b>		<b>Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities</b>		<b>Trade</b>	
	<b>1951</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1961</b>
	All Occupations .....	12,447	10,836	5,419	9,426	11,803	14,016	10,276
Managerial Occupations .....	849	567	168	308	493	617	3,095	3,729
Professional and Technical Occupations .....	302	331	52	127	136	274	128	245
Clerical Occupations .....	680	573	116	226	795	1,270	760	1,145
Office Appliance Operators .....	—	2	—	—	1	6	2	—
Stenographers, Typists and Clerk-Typists .....	6	3	1	6	48	66	13	8
Sales Occupations .....	195	202	13	7	27	21	2,046	2,908
Service and Recreation Occupations .....	229	166	135	152	625	777	151	126
Transport and Communication Occupations .....	636	449	146	644	3,889	4,583	1,112	1,144
Farmers and Farm Workers .....	28	16	9	7	1	7	8	10
53- Loggers and related Workers .....	367	30	7	5	35	2	66	4
Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters <sup>2</sup> .....	286	109	—	1	4	1	124	1
Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers .....	25	13	26	170	8	39	1	5
Craftsmen, Production Process and Related Workers .....	6,523	6,221	3,580	5,579	3,552	4,484	1,794	2,268
Carpenters .....	825	424	2,382	2,722	232	193	265	259
Plumbers and Pipefitters .....	77	62	183	297	33	18	13	15
Sheet Metal Workers .....	97	54	6	58	3	12	37	32
Boiler Makers, Platers, and Structural Metal Workers .....	65	42	33	109	39	29	—	—
Welders and Flamecutters .....	58	108	13	73	11	30	10	9
Painters, Paperhangers and Glaziers .....	79	56	337	504	58	35	32	51
Bricklayers, Stonemasons, Tilesetters and Concrete Finishers .....	30	21	122	220	4	6	4	12
Plasterers and Lathers .....	—	1	21	46	1	—	—	—
Boiler Firemen (except Ship) .....	116	52	6	12	66	20	12	3
Stationary Enginemmen .....	106	236	6	30	26	47	23	27
Hoistmen, Cranemen, Derrickmen, Operators of Earth- moving and Other Construction Machinery, n.e.s. ....	104	106	130	401	53	311	5	5
Labourers <sup>4</sup> (including Warehousemen and Freight Handlers, n.e.s.) .....	2,310	2,009	1,163	2,126	2,225	1,820	986	1,054
Occupation Not Stated .....	17	150	4	74	13	121	5	144

**TABLE C-8 — (Continued)**

Occupation Division and Selected Occupations (as of 1961)	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Community, Business and Personal Service Industries		Public Administration and Defence		Industry Unspecified or Undefined	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
All Occupations .....	364	837	3,982	6,266	7,981	10,780	1,235	2,745
Managerial Occupations .....	91	253	405	600	459	605	3	46
Professional and Technical Occupations .....	8	11	1,700	2,833	305	727	2	25
Clerical Occupations .....	118	297	130	254	978	1,276	10	29
Office Appliance Operators .....	—	—	—	—	1	14	—	—
Stenographers, Typists and Clerk-Typists .....	3	1	4	26	42	73	—	—
Sales Occupations .....	95	214	30	42	45	86	11	22
Service and Recreation Occupations .....	14	25	908	1,572	2,010	3,194	11	40
Transport and Communication Occupations .....	7	11	117	126	809	948	17	70
Farmers and Farm Workers .....	2	2	65	55	54	66	—	3
Loggers and related Workers .....	—	—	2	1	20	23	—	25
Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	17
Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers .....	—	—	3	3	30	8	2	16
Craftsmen, Production Process and Related Workers .....	4	11	438	442	2,238	2,458	18	165
54    Carpenters .....	3	3	91	76	510	355	3	36
Plumbers and Pipefitters .....	—	—	5	9	153	180	1	1
Sheet Metal Workers .....	—	—	—	—	28	23	—	—
Boiler Makers, Platers, and Structural Metal Workers .....	—	—	—	—	18	14	—	1
Welders and Flamecutters .....	—	—	2	4	23	26	1	4
Painters, Paperhangers and Glaziers .....	1	2	28	40	142	139	—	6
Bricklayers, Stonemasons, Tilesetters and Concrete Finishers .....	—	—	7	1	25	31	—	5
Plasterers and Lathers .....	—	—	3	1	1	2	—	—
Boiler Firemen (except Ship) .....	—	1	80	46	125	104	1	—
Stationary Enginemen .....	—	1	24	61	130	206	—	5
Hoistmen, Cranemen, Derrickmen, Operators of Earth- moving and Other Construction Machinery, n.e.s. ....	—	—	1	1	61	245	2	12
Labourers <sup>4</sup> (including Warehousemen and Freight Handlers, n.e.s.) .....	5	7	183	284	1,023	1,182	270	80
Occupation Not Stated .....	—	6	1	53	8	207	890	2,207

<sup>1</sup> The labour force excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.

<sup>2</sup> There were 4,547 additional Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters reported as not in the labour force at the census date but who had worked during the previous year. (See descriptive text in C-5).

<sup>3</sup> There were 4,578 additional persons reported as not in the labour force but who had worked during the previous year in the Fishing and Trapping Industry. (See descriptive text in C-5).

<sup>4</sup> The group of "Labourers, n.e.s." excludes workers in "unskilled" occupations except those engaged in farming, fishing, logging or mining (except in quarries and petroleum and gas wells) operations. The "Labourers, n.e.s." class also excludes other specified categories such as "longshoremen and stevedores", and "sectionmen and trackmen".

**TABLE C-9**  
**FEMALE LABOUR FORCE<sup>1</sup> 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS,**  
**SHOWING OCCUPATION DIVISIONS AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, 1951 AND 1961**

Occupation Division and Selected Occupations (as of 1961)	INDUSTRY DIVISIONS (AS OF 1961)									
	All Industries		Agriculture		Forestry		Fishing and Trapping <sup>3</sup>		Mines, Quarries, and Oil Wells	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
All Occupations .....	17,027	23,608	117	102	34	12	33	20	63	67
Managerial Occupations .....	1,123	1,807	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Professional and Technical Occupations .....	2,656	4,685	—	—	—	—	1	2	7	7
Clerical Occupations .....	2,981	4,491	3	5	10	4	7	2	25	48
Office Appliance Operators .....	14	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Stenographers, Typists and Clerk-typists .....	1,435	2,047	—	4	7	1	5	2	17	29
Sales Occupations .....	2,838	3,627	—	1	6	—	3	—	—	—
Service and Recreation Occupations .....	5,603	6,520	1	—	7	4	4	2	24	4
Transport and Communication Occupations .....	368	501	—	—	5	1	—	—	4	4
Farmers and Farm Workers .....	115	88	113	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loggers and Related Workers .....	7	2	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—
Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters <sup>2</sup> .....	17	16	—	—	—	—	15	14	—	—
Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, Production Process and Related Workers ....	1,087	1,036	—	8	—	—	3	—	2	2
Sheet Metal Workers .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printers, Paperhangers and Glaziers .....	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourers <sup>4</sup> (including Warehousemen and Freight Handlers, n.e.s.) .....	119	94	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Occupation Not Stated .....	113	741	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1

**TABLE C-9—(Continued)**

**INDUSTRY DIVISIONS (AS OF 1961)**

Occupation Division and Selected Occupations (as of 1961)	Manufacturing		Construction		Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities		Trade	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
	All Occupations .....	1,516	1,332	46	99	940	1,197	4,398
Managerial Occupations .....	14	14	—	9	270	351	697	1,158
Professional and Technical Occupations .....	25	29	2	2	1	12	9	23
Clerical Occupations .....	379	323	26	74	300	415	878	1,255
Office Appliance Operators .....	1	11	—	2	1	5	4	19
Stenographers, Typists and Clerk-typists .....	176	167	19	46	141	174	308	377
Sales Occupations .....	38	39	1	—	1	3	2,660	3,447
Service and Recreation Occupations .....	59	48	12	8	131	64	68	86
Transport and Communication Occupations .....	38	9	2	—	228	335	14	29
Farmers and Farm Workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loggers and Related Workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters <sup>2</sup> .....	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, Production Process and Related Workers .....	866	790	1	3	3	4	62	117
Sheet Metal Workers .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printers, Paperhangers and Glaziers .....	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Labourers <sup>4</sup> (including Warehousemen and Freight Handlers, n.e.s.) .....	94	64	2	2	6	6	9	6
Occupation Not Stated .....	1	15	—	1	—	7	—	24

**TABLE C-9—(Continued)**

**INDUSTRY DIVISIONS (AS OF 1961)**

Occupation Division and Selected Occupations (as of 1961)	Finance Insurance and Real Estate		Community, Business and Personal Service Industries		Public Administration and Defence		Industry Unspecified or Undefined	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
All Occupations .....	246	595	8,268	11,497	1,244	1,799	122	743
Managerial Occupations .....	1	8	129	235	11	23	—	8
Professional and Technical Occupations .....	—	1	2,574	4,445	37	131	—	33
Clerical Occupations .....	236	565	317	669	795	1,104	5	27
Office Appliance Operators .....	6	10	—	2	2	18	—	—
Stenographers, Typists and Clerk-typists .....	102	259	159	320	496	654	5	14
Sales Occupations .....	5	4	80	84	43	27	1	22
Service and Recreation Occupations .....	3	11	4,989	5,859	298	400	7	34
Transport and Communication Occupations .....	1	3	28	40	48	76	—	4
57 Farmers and Farm Workers .....	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Loggers and Related Workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, Production Process and Related Workers .....	—	—	142	83	8	23	—	6
Sheet Metal Workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printers, Paperhangers and Glaziers .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Labourers <sup>4</sup> (including Warehousemen and Freight Handlers, n.e.s.) .....	—	—	5	9	3	5	—	1
Occupation Not Stated .....	—	3	3	72	—	9	109	608

<sup>1</sup> The Labour force figures exclude a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.

<sup>2</sup> There were 18 additional Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters reported as not in the labour force at the census date but who had worked during the previous year. (See descriptive text in C-5).

<sup>3</sup> There were 25 additional persons reported as not in the labour force but who had worked during the previous year in the Fishing and Trapping Industry. (See descriptive text in C-5).

<sup>4</sup> The group of "Labourers, n.e.s.," includes workers in "unskilled" occupations except those engaged in farming, fishing, logging or mining (except in quarries and petroleum and gas wells) operations. The "Labourers, n.e.s.," class also excludes other specified categories such as "longshoremen and stevedores", and "sectionmen and trackmen".

**TABLE C-10**  
**LABOUR FORCE, ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR,**  
**BY MONTH, 1953 TO 1970**

<u>Year</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>September</u>	<u>October</u>	<u>November</u>	<u>December</u>
	(Thousands of Persons)											
1953 .....	106	106	104	106	106	105	101	100	97	96	101	102
1954 .....	99	97	99	102	100	103	97	95	99	103	106	101
1955 .....	96	99	103	101	102	102	108	105	103	106	109	107
1956 .....	109	108	107	105	110	105	104	107	107	107	104	104
1957 .....	113	112	111	111	110	111	111	109	111	106	109	115
1958 .....	107	106	113	110	106	101	104	103	105	116	118	114
1959 .....	112	105	107	109	111	114	115	115	113	109	109	110
1960 .....	107	109	107	106	113	113	109	110	110	118	110	110
1961 .....	109	110	110	109	110	121	120	116	118	113	112	116
1962 .....	104	108	108	112	119	116	118	115	117	124	126	133
1963 .....	133	132	132	134	121	121	123	123	124	121	124	121
1964 .....	121	121	124	122	125	127	128	130	133	131	127	122
1965 .....	126	130	134	131	137	135	134	133	129	133	132	141
1966 .....	141	140	142	142	139	134	135	137	139	138	139	142
1967 .....	141	143	143	141	140	142	141	142	141	143	149	146
1968 .....	145	143	143	144	144	146	149	146	146	145	144	142
1969 .....	147	149	147	147	149	144	143	145	145	147	146	145
1970 .....	152	149	147									





**TABLE C-15**

**UNEMPLOYED, UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY MONTH, 1953 TO 1970**

<u>Year</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>September</u>	<u>October</u>	<u>November</u>	<u>December</u>
(Thousands of Persons)												
1953 .....	7	8	7	13	7	4	3	5	1	3	7	9
1954 .....	8	6	6	12	11	6	3	2	2	6	4	6
1955 .....	8	8	12	11	9	5	6	6	2	3	3	3
1956 .....	9	10	11	14	9	4	4	6	3	5	5	8
1957 .....	13	14	14	15	8	7	10	8	12	10	11	14
1958 .....	21	26	30	26	20	7	9	13	13	21	26	32
1959 .....	34	33	34	31	25	16	15	14	13	13	16	21
1960 .....	28	29	29	33	28	14	8	10	11	15	15	22
1961 .....	27	30	33	32	28	17	13	15	19	18	17	21
1962 .....	27	29	29	30	24	13	13	14	11	14	17	25
1963 .....	33	33	32	26	17	8	9	11	13	13	14	14
1964 .....	17	19	22	17	9	9	8	9	15	11	14	11
1965 .....	15	23	22	28	19	11	9	9	7	8	9	15
1966 .....	19	17	17	16	10	6	8	7	9	8	10	10
1967 .....	17	15	17	17	14	9	7	7	8	9	11	13
1968 .....	18	18	18	19	17	12	13	12	9	11	13	14
1969 .....	18	21	18	18	17	13	11	12	12	11	13	14
1970 .....	18	19	21									

**TABLE C-16**

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE<sup>1</sup>, ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY MONTH, 1953 TO 1970**

<u>Year</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>September</u>	<u>October</u>	<u>November</u>	<u>December</u>
(Percent)												
1953 .....	(4.7)	(4.7)	(4.8)	(6.6)	(4.7)	(5.7)	(5.0)	(6.0)	(4.1)	(5.2)	11.9	9.8
1954 .....	(6.1)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(5.9)	(9.0)	(8.7)	(5.2)	(2.1)	(6.1)	9.7	(6.6)	(6.9)
1955 .....	(6.2)	(5.1)	(7.8)	(5.9)	(6.9)	(7.8)	9.3	(7.6)	(4.9)	(4.7)	(4.6)	(2.8)
1956 .....	(5.5)	(6.5)	(6.5)	(7.6)	(7.3)	(6.7)	(5.8)	(7.5)	(5.6)	(7.5)	(6.7)	(7.7)
1957 .....	(8.0)	(8.0)	(8.1)	(8.1)	(6.4)	10.8	14.4	11.0	20.7	14.2	13.8	12.2
1958 .....	14.0	16.0	16.8	14.5	17.0	11.9	14.4	19.4	21.0	25.9	28.8	27.2
1959 .....	22.3	21.0	20.6	18.3	19.8	22.8	23.5	20.0	18.6	16.5	18.3	18.2
1960 .....	19.6	18.3	17.8	20.8	21.2	19.5	12.8	14.5	15.5	16.9	16.4	19.1
1961 .....	18.3	19.1	20.0	20.2	21.8	22.3	20.0	20.7	23.7	21.2	17.9	17.2
1962 .....	19.2	18.5	17.6	18.8	18.5	17.2	19.5	19.1	12.8	15.3	15.9	18.0
1963 .....	18.8	17.4	15.9	13.4	14.0	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.7	14.0	12.9	11.6
1964 .....	10.7	10.7	12.1	9.8	(7.2)	11.0	10.2	10.8	15.0	11.5	12.6	9.0
1965 .....	8.7	12.3	11.2	14.5	13.9	12.6	10.4	10.5	(7.0)	8.3	7.6	10.6
1966 .....	9.9	8.6	8.5	7.7	7.2	(6.7)	8.9	8.0	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.0
1967 .....	8.5	7.7	8.4	8.5	9.3	9.2	7.1	7.7	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.9
1968 .....	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.7	10.4	11.0	12.8	12.3	8.9	10.3	10.4	9.9
1969 .....	8.8	10.1	8.8	8.8	10.1	11.8	11.2	12.4	12.4	10.2	10.3	9.7
1970 .....	8.6	9.4	10.2									

<sup>1</sup> Unemployment, seasonally adjusted, as a percentage of the sum of employment and unemployment seasonally adjusted.

**Note:** Rates calculated from unemployment estimates of less than 10,000 are shown in brackets.

**TABLE C-17****UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY MONTH, 1953 TO 1970**

<u>Year</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	<u>September</u>	<u>October</u>	<u>November</u>	<u>December</u>
	(Percent)											
1953 .....	(7.2)	(8.2)	(7.6)	13.1	(6.5)	(3.5)	(2.8)	(4.6)	(0.9)	(3.0)	(7.1)	(9.3)
1954 .....	(8.8)	(6.7)	(6.9)	12.6	10.9	(5.5)	(2.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(5.7)	(3.7)	(6.3)
1955 .....	(9.1)	(8.8)	12.9	11.8	(8.7)	(4.6)	(5.3)	(5.3)	(1.8)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.9)
1956 .....	(9.0)	10.2	11.5	14.3	(8.2)	(3.5)	(3.5)	(5.1)	(2.5)	(4.4)	(4.7)	(8.1)
1957 .....	12.5	13.6	14.0	14.7	(7.3)	(5.9)	8.5	(6.8)	10.7	9.1	10.0	12.8
1958 .....	20.8	25.5	27.8	24.5	18.7	(6.5)	(8.1)	12.1	12.1	18.3	22.6	29.1
1959 .....	31.2	32.0	32.7	29.2	22.3	13.7	12.8	11.7	11.1	11.5	14.5	20.0
1960 .....	27.7	28.2	28.7	32.0	24.6	11.8	(6.8)	8.5	9.5	12.2	13.4	20.8
1961 .....	26.5	28.8	31.4	30.5	25.2	13.5	10.4	12.4	15.8	15.7	14.9	18.8
1962 .....	27.6	28.4	28.4	28.0	20.3	10.4	10.5	11.6	8.8	10.9	13.3	19.5
1963 .....	26.6	26.6	25.8	20.8	14.3	(6.0)	(6.7)	8.3	9.9	10.4	11.2	12.1
1964 .....	15.6	17.3	19.5	15.0	(7.3)	(6.5)	(5.7)	(6.4)	10.8	8.1	11.0	9.3
1965 .....	13.2	19.2	17.9	22.0	13.9	7.6	(6.1)	(6.3)	(5.1)	(5.8)	(6.8)	10.9
1966 .....	14.6	13.3	13.2	12.0	7.2	(4.1)	(5.4)	(4.7)	(6.2)	(5.6)	7.2	7.2
1967 .....	13.1	11.5	13.0	12.8	9.9	(6.0)	(4.5)	(4.6)	(5.4)	(6.1)	7.4	9.1
1968 .....	13.4	13.5	13.6	14.0	11.7	7.8	8.1	7.8	(5.9)	7.4	9.1	10.1
1969 .....	13.2	15.0	13.2	12.9	11.3	8.6	7.1	7.8	8.1	7.4	8.9	9.9
1970 .....	12.8	13.7	15.3									

1 Unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

**Note:** Rates calculated from unemployment estimates of less than 10,000 are shown in brackets.

**TABLE C-18****ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES, FORESTRY, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR,  
BY MONTH, 1961 TO 1969**

	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>
	(Thousands of Persons)								
January .....	5.4	5.2	2.5	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.3	2.1	2.1
February .....	5.2	4.9	2.0	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.7	2.0	1.8
March .....	3.2	3.5	1.5	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.7
April .....	2.3	2.1	1.3	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4
May .....	2.2	2.6	1.3	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
June .....	5.2	4.8	4.0	4.7	3.6	4.2	2.3	2.2	2.4
July .....	5.8	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
August .....	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.6	5.1	4.7	3.5	3.1	2.8p
September ....	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.8	3.4	2.6	
October .....	9.5	5.0	5.3	4.5	5.4	4.1	3.7	2.9	
November .....	7.9	3.1	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	3.2	2.5	
December .....	5.2	2.4	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.1	1.4	

**TABLE C-19**  
**ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES, MINING, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR,**  
**BY MONTH, 1961 TO 1969**

	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>
	(Thousands of Persons)								
January .....	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.2	5.2	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.8
February ....	3.1	2.0	3.9	4.3	5.3	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.6
March .....	3.1	2.5	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.8
April .....	3.2	2.5	4.1	4.4	5.6	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.7
May .....	3.3	2.6	4.3	4.7	5.9	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.0
June .....	3.4	2.8	3.7	5.0	6.1	6.8	6.0	5.8	4.2
July .....	3.4	4.1	3.9	5.0	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	4.2
August .....	3.4	4.2	3.9	4.8	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.4p
September ....	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.8	
October .....	3.4	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.7	
November ....	3.3	4.1	4.6	5.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.6	
December ....	3.1	4.0	4.4	5.1	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.7	

**TABLE C-20**  
**ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES, MANUFACTURING, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR,**  
**BY MONTH, 1961 TO 1969**

	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>
	(Thousands of Persons)								
January .....	8.3	9.2	8.5	9.6	9.6	10.4	10.5	11.1	10.2
February .....	8.5	8.8	8.7	9.6	9.6	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.3
March .....	8.4	9.2	8.8	9.4	9.5	10.7	10.3	10.8	10.5
April .....	8.5	9.4	9.3	9.7	10.2	11.0	9.8	11.5	9.4
May .....	9.4	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.7	12.4	11.9	12.1	12.2
June .....	11.4	11.8	13.4	13.1	14.0	14.1	13.4	13.6	13.1
July .....	11.8	12.3	13.2	12.9	14.1	14.6	13.8	13.6	14.7
August .....	11.2	11.4	12.0	12.2	13.3	13.7	13.8	12.8	14.2p
September ....	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.8	13.0	12.6	12.5	
October .....	10.4	10.5	11.0	11.2	12.6	12.7	12.2	11.5	
November ....	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.7	11.6	11.9	11.5	11.1	
December .....	8.8	8.8	9.7	9.6	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.3	

**TABLE C-21**  
**ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES, CONSTRUCTION;**  
**NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY MONTH, 1961 TO 1969**

	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>
	(Thousands of Persons)								
January .....	4.0	5.0	5.7	5.3	4.9	7.8	8.2	7.0	7.1
February .....	3.5	4.9	5.4	5.4	4.6	7.6	7.6	6.5	6.3
March .....	2.8	4.8	5.8	4.9	4.5	7.8	7.2	7.0	6.2
April .....	3.2	5.7	6.5	5.7	5.5	9.4	7.1	7.8	7.2
May .....	5.2	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.8	10.9	8.5	8.3	8.6
June .....	7.2	9.2	8.7	8.2	9.9	12.7	10.0	9.2	9.5
July .....	8.4	9.0	9.6	8.3	10.6	12.8	11.0	9.8	9.5
August .....	8.6	9.6	9.4	8.9	11.5	12.7	11.8	10.2	10.4p
September .....	8.7	9.8	7.4	9.3	11.9	12.6	11.7	10.7	
October .....	8.3	9.7	9.1	9.0	11.7	12.4	11.6	10.4	
November .....	8.2	9.2	7.8	8.3	11.0	11.5	11.1	9.2	
December .....	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.4	7.9	8.8	7.8	6.2	

**TABLE C-22**  
**ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES, TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND OTHER UTILITIES,**  
**NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY MONTH, 1961 TO 1969**

	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>
	(Thousands of Persons)								
January .....	10.6	10.3	12.3	12.4	13.1	13.7	13.9	14.4	13.2
February .....	10.3	10.4	11.3	11.5	12.2	13.0	13.8	14.8	13.8
March .....	10.1	10.2	11.4	11.9	12.8	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.3
April .....	11.0	11.0	11.8	12.1	13.4	13.5	13.4	14.8	14.0
May .....	12.2	12.5	13.0	13.1	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.8	13.8
June .....	13.4	12.8	14.2	14.4	15.3	15.6	15.2	14.6	13.7
July .....	13.0	14.1	14.9	16.2	15.8	16.7	16.4	14.7	14.0
August .....	14.0	14.2	14.7	15.8	16.7	16.7	17.2	15.3	14.8p
September .....	13.7	14.4	14.8	16.0	16.1	16.9	17.6	13.9	
October .....	13.0	14.0	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.3	15.3	
November .....	12.8	13.7	13.8	14.8	14.9	15.0	16.8	14.4	
December .....	11.2	13.4	12.8	13.7	14.6	14.4	15.2	14.4	

**TABLE C-23**

**ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES, TRADE (WHOLESALE AND RETAIL), NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR,  
BY MONTH, 1961 TO 1969**

	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>
	(Thousands of Persons)								
January .....	11.9	12.2	12.9	13.4	14.0	15.0	15.2	15.3	16.7
February .....	11.6	11.7	12.8	13.2	13.8	15.0	14.8	15.3	16.2
March .....	11.9	12.2	12.9	13.3	13.7	15.3	14.6	15.3	16.8
April .....	12.1	12.4	12.9	13.5	13.8	15.4	15.1	15.4	17.1
May .....	13.0	13.3	13.8	14.3	14.9	16.0	15.7	15.6	17.4
June .....	13.1	13.4	14.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.6	16.2	18.2
July .....	13.4	14.0	14.8	15.1	16.0	16.6	16.7	16.7	18.2
August .....	13.2	13.8	14.7	15.1	16.1	16.2	16.8	16.6	18.2p
September ....	13.2	14.0	14.8	15.1	16.0	16.5	16.6	16.7	
October .....	13.3	14.0	14.7	15.2	16.1	16.3	16.8	17.1	
November ....	13.1	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.7	16.1	16.6	17.3	
December ....	12.8	13.9	14.3	15.1	15.8	16.1	16.6	17.6	

**TABLE C-24**

**ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES, FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE,  
NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR,  
BY MONTH, 1961 TO 1969**

	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>
	(Thousands of Persons)								
January .....	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0
February .....	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1
March .....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2
April .....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.2
May .....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2
June .....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3
July .....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2
August .....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2p
September ....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	
October .....	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	
November ....	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	
December ....	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	

**TABLE C-25**  
**ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES, COMMUNITY, BUSINESS AND PERSONAL SERVICES,**  
**NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY MONTH, 1961 TO 1969**

	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>
	(Thousands of Persons)								
January .....	16.9	17.6	18.6	20.2	22.2	23.7	25.3	27.8	29.3
February .....	17.1	17.8	18.7	20.3	22.2	23.9	26.2	28.5	29.3
March .....	16.2	17.0	17.8	19.6	21.4	23.3	26.2	27.6	29.4
April .....	17.3	18.1	18.9	21.8	22.6	24.4	26.4	28.5	29.5
May .....	17.5	18.4	19.3	22.2	23.2	24.6	26.9	29.8	30.2
June .....	18.8	17.2	19.5	22.3	23.0	25.1	26.5	30.2	31.4
July .....	17.3	17.9	19.1	21.0	22.9	25.4	26.5	31.3	31.8
August .....	17.7	18.0	19.2	21.1	23.2	25.8	26.6	31.0	31.7p
September ....	19.7	19.5	21.7	22.6	25.8	28.1	28.3	32.2	
October .....	19.9	19.6	21.0	22.8	24.9	27.3	28.2	31.6	
November .....	20.0	19.7	20.0	22.8	24.8	27.2	28.1	31.5	
December ....	19.1	18.7	19.9	22.6	24.5	26.3	28.2	30.2	

**TABLE C-26**  
**ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR,**  
**BY MONTH, 1961 TO 1969**

	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>
	(Thousands of Persons)								
January .....	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.8
February .....	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.8	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.5
March .....	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.5
April .....	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	7.6
May .....	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.1
June .....	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6
July .....	6.8	6.8	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.7	8.4	10.1	10.3
August .....	7.0	6.8	7.4	7.6	8.2	7.4	8.2	9.3	10.1p
September ....	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.8	7.3	7.9	8.3	
October .....	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.6	6.7	7.7	8.2	
November .....	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.6	6.7	8.0	8.0	
December .....	6.3	6.1	6.8	6.9	7.3	6.6	7.8	7.7	

TABLE C-27

**LABOUR FORCE<sup>1</sup>, 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR INCORPORATED CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES OF 1,000 POPULATION AND OVER,  
NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR, BY OCCUPATION DIVISION, 1961**

City, Town or Village	All Occupations	Managerial	Professional and Technical	Clerical	Sales	Service and Recreation Occupations	Transport and Communications Occupations	Farmers and Farm Workers	Loggers and Related Workers	Fishermen, Trappers and Hunters	Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	Craftsmen, Production and Related Workers	Labourers	Others
Ray Roberts .....	383	51	46	27	40	45	42	4	—	1	1	100	14	12
Botwood .....	922	82	80	71	72	103	71	2	24	—	1	337	48	31
Burgeo .....	374	20	19	13	24	29	39	—	—	63	—	125	29	13
Burin .....	315	31	19	19	19	38	22	—	1	17	1	100	28	20
Carbonear .....	1,040	98	91	56	109	66	72	13	3	43	20	295	119	55
Catalina .....	260	26	23	25	17	14	27	1	2	1	1	102	20	1
Channel-Port-aux-														
Basques .....	1,113	59	61	95	63	85	173	1	—	3	—	468	85	20
Clarenville .....	463	49	35	33	28	57	71	1	13	—	—	146	18	12
Corner Brook .....	7,309	606	634	893	631	811	619	28	57	25	24	2,232	560	189
Deer Lake .....	1,014	103	70	60	62	106	94	1	206	—	5	222	39	46
Fogo .....	241	15	9	6	13	21	14	—	2	108	—	4	41	8
Fortune .....	356	29	20	15	19	16	41	10	—	47	—	99	55	5
Freshwater .....	358	21	20	40	24	59	37	—	—	—	—	109	34	14
Gander .....	1,773	150	158	233	121	356	272	12	6	—	1	360	72	32
Glovertown .....	242	19	20	9	11	21	22	2	42	8	1	54	26	7
Grand Bank .....	782	32	58	43	52	71	107	2	—	68	1	276	59	13
Harbour Breton .....	260	13	21	5	13	34	40	—	—	71	—	44	6	13
Harbour Grace .....	728	91	51	62	39	70	40	17	—	19	4	190	121	24
Lewisporte .....	799	61	50	83	83	86	145	3	30	4	2	188	29	35
Marystown .....	309	22	35	11	20	33	26	1	6	9	3	90	25	28
Mount Pearl .....	745	64	60	121	71	73	66	2	—	—	—	236	27	25
Placentia .....	401	20	44	47	20	83	45	1	—	—	—	89	33	19
St. Anthony .....	426	29	48	20	34	66	28	8	—	21	2	119	41	10
St. John's .....	21,986	2,343	3,071	4,174	1,970	3,406	1,487	77	12	35	23	4,037	700	651
St. Lawrence .....	383	34	40	21	12	35	28	1	—	7	97	76	18	14
Stephenville .....	1,771	161	114	267	131	369	139	8	4	1	1	489	53	34
Stephenville Crossing	472	36	38	37	18	73	47	1	25	3	1	158	25	10
Wabana .....	1,771	106	134	112	141	153	91	6	2	1	589	354	60	22
Wesleyville .....	273	9	21	6	10	40	53	1	4	2	11	50	27	39
Windsor .....	1,246	66	50	73	123	93	113	12	30	—	5	369	266	46

<sup>1</sup> Excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.