

**Labour Force Activity by Highest Level of Education  
Newfoundland and Labrador  
2001 Census**

Highest Level of Schooling	Total - Highest level of schooling	Less than grade 9 <sup>1</sup>	Grades 9-13	Grades 9-13 without high school graduation certificate	Grades 9-13 with high school graduation certificate	Trades certificate or diploma <sup>2</sup>	College <sup>3</sup>	Without certificate or diploma	With certificate or diploma	University without bachelor's degree or higher	University with bachelor's degree or higher
Labour Force Activity											
Total - Labour force activity	419,015.0	63,895.0	153,030.0	113,610.0	39,415.0	11,145.0	103,920.0	16,555.0	87,370.0	47,085.0	39,950.0
In the labour force	241,495.0	16,085.0	71,445.0	48,070.0	23,375.0	7,340.0	79,645.0	10,025.0	69,615.0	34,770.0	32,220.0
Employed	188,820.0	9,225.0	51,415.0	33,565.0	17,845.0	5,640.0	64,180.0	7,235.0	56,945.0	28,360.0	30,000.0
Unemployed	52,685.0	6,865.0	20,030.0	14,500.0	5,530.0	1,705.0	15,460.0	2,795.0	12,665.0	6,410.0	2,215.0
Not in the labour force	177,515.0	47,805.0	81,580.0	65,540.0	16,040.0	3,795.0	24,285.0	6,530.0	17,755.0	12,315.0	7,730.0
Participation rate	57.6	25.2	46.7	42.3	59.3	65.9	76.6	60.6	79.7	73.8	80.7
Employment rate	45.1	14.4	33.6	29.5	45.3	50.6	61.8	43.7	65.2	60.2	75.1
Unemployment rate	21.8	42.7	28.0	30.2	23.7	23.2	19.4	27.9	18.2	18.4	6.9

Notes: <sup>1</sup> Includes 'Never attended school or attended kindergarten only.'

Notes: <sup>2</sup> Includes persons who may or may not have, in addition to a Trades certificate or diploma, some postsecondary courses without any degree, certificate or diploma.

<sup>3</sup> Referred to as 'Other non-university certificate or diploma' in previous censuses, this sector includes non-degree-granting institutions such as community colleges, CEGEPs, private business colleges and technical institutes.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2001 Census of Canada