

Labour force status of persons with and without disabilities, by age group and gender <sup>23456789</sup>  
 Canada, Newfoundland and Labrador  
 2022 and 2017

Age group	Gender	Disability	Labour force status	2022				2017			
				Canada		Newfoundland and Labrador		Canada		Newfoundland and Labrador	
				Number of persons	Percentage of persons	Number of persons	Percentage of persons	Number of persons	Percentage of persons	Number of persons	Percentage of persons
Total, 25 to 64 years	Total, gender <sup>9 10</sup>	Total population, with and without disabilities <sup>3</sup>	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	19,261,670	100.0	264,480	100.0	18,636,250	100.0	284,990	100.0
			In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	15,549,510	80.7	197,650	74.7	15,055,170	80.8	212,940	74.7
			Employed <sup>15</sup>	14,239,600	73.9	172,300	65.1	14,160,360	76.0	184,040	64.6
			Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	1,309,910	6.8	25,350	9.6	894,810	4.8	28,890	10.1
			Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	3,712,160	19.3	66,830	25.3	3,580,980	19.2	72,050	25.3
		Persons with disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	4,640,600	100.0	75,820	100.0	3,727,920	100.0	63,550	100.0
			In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	3,231,850	69.6	45,660	60.2	2,412,150	64.7	34,360	54.1
			Employed <sup>15</sup>	2,868,750	61.8	39,510	52.1	2,212,490	59.3	29,360	46.2
			Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	363,100	7.8	6,150 <sup>F</sup>	8.1	199,650	5.4	5,000	7.9
	Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	1,408,750	30.4	30,160	39.8	1,315,680	35.3	29,190	45.9		
	Persons without disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	14,621,070	100.0	188,660	100.0	14,908,330	100.0	221,440	100.0	
		In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	12,317,660	84.2	151,990	80.6	12,643,030	84.8	178,580	80.6	
		Employed <sup>15</sup>	11,370,850	77.8	132,790	70.4	11,947,870	80.1	154,680	69.9	
		Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	946,820	6.5	19,200	10.2	695,160	4.7	23,890	10.8	
		Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	2,303,400	15.8	36,670	19.4	2,265,300	15.2	42,870	19.4	
	Men+ <sup>19</sup>	Total population, with and without disabilities <sup>3</sup>	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	9,464,480	100.0	125,960	100.0	9,114,980	100.0	138,080	100.0
			In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	8,035,980	84.9	98,370	78.1	7,795,140	85.5	110,260	79.9
			Employed <sup>15</sup>	7,374,140	77.9	83,920	66.6	7,284,940	79.9	92,180	66.8
			Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	661,840	7.0	14,450	11.5	510,210	5.6	18,070	13.1
			Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	1,428,500	15.1	27,590	21.9	1,319,830	14.5	27,830	20.2
		Persons with disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	2,001,440	100.0	31,410	100.0	1,669,810	100.0	27,930	100.0
			In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	1,435,640	71.7	19,260	61.3	1,142,040	68.4	15,890	56.9
			Employed <sup>15</sup>	1,256,170	62.8	16,990	54.1	1,031,900	61.8	13,110	46.9
			Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	179,470	9.0	F	7.2	110,140	6.6	2770 <sup>E</sup>	9.9 <sup>E</sup>
Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	565,800	28.3	12,150	38.7	527,770	31.6	12,050	43.1			
Persons without disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	7,463,050	100.0	94,550	100.0	7,445,160	100.0	110,150	100.0		
	In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	6,600,340	88.4	79,110	83.7	6,653,100	89.4	94,370	85.7		
	Employed <sup>15</sup>	6,117,970	82.0	66,930	70.8	6,253,040	84.0	79,070	71.8		
	Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	482,370	6.5	12,180	12.9	400,070	5.4	15,300	13.9		
	Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	862,710	11.6	15,440	16.3	792,060	10.6	15,780	14.3		
Women+ <sup>20</sup>	Total population, with and without disabilities <sup>3</sup>	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	9,797,190	100.0	138,520	100.0	9,521,270	100.0	146,910	100.0	
		In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	7,513,530	76.7	99,280	71.7	7,260,030	76.3	102,680	69.9	
		Employed <sup>15</sup>	6,865,460	70.1	88,380	63.8	6,875,420	72.2	91,860	62.5	
		Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	648,070	6.6	10,910	7.9	384,600	4.0	10,820	7.4	
		Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	2,283,660	23.3	39,240	28.3	2,261,150	23.7	44,220	30.1	
	Persons with disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	2,639,160	100.0	44,410	100.0	2,058,110	100.0	35,610	100.0	
		In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	1,796,210	68.1	26,400	59.4	1,270,110	61.7	18,470	51.9	
		Employed <sup>15</sup>	1,612,580	61.1	22,520	50.7	1,180,590	57.4	16,250	45.6	
		Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	183,630	7.0	F	8.7	89,510	4.3	2230 <sup>E</sup>	6.3 <sup>E</sup>	
Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	842,960	31.9	18,010	40.6	787,910	38.3	17,140	48.1			
Persons without disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	7,158,020	100.0	94,110	100.0	7,463,170	100.0	111,290	100.0		
	In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	5,717,330	79.9	72,880	77.4	5,989,920	80.3	84,210	75.7		
	Employed <sup>15</sup>	5,252,880	73.4	65,860	70.0	5,694,830	76.3	75,610	67.9		
	Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	464,440	6.5	7,020	7.5	295,090	4.0	8,590	7.7		
	Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	1,440,700	20.1	21,230	22.6	1,473,240	19.7	27,090	24.3		

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				Canada		Newfoundland and Labrador		Canada		Newfoundland and Labrador	
				Number of persons	Percentage of persons	Number of persons	Percentage of persons	Number of persons	Percentage of persons	Number of persons	Percentage of persons
25 to 44 years	Total, gender <sup>9 10</sup>	Total population, with and without disabilities <sup>3</sup>	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	9,619,120	100.0	110,330	100.0	8,940,410	100.0	121,220	100.0
			In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	8,217,160	85.4	92,670	84.0	7,778,110	87.0	100,570	83.0
			Employed <sup>15</sup>	7,488,070	77.8	81,870	74.2	7,298,770	81.6	89,370	73.7
			Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	729,090	7.6	10,790	9.8	479,350	5.4	11,200	9.2
			Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	1,401,960	14.6	17,660	16.0	1,162,210	13.0	20,640	17.0
		Persons with disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	1,971,590	100.0	28,020	100.0	1,368,270	100.0	20,940	100.0
			In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	1,516,220	76.9	21,010	75.0	1,058,560	77.4	14,250	68.1
			Employed <sup>15</sup>	1,345,570	68.2	18,750	66.9	967,140	70.7	12,490	59.6
			Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	170,650	8.7	F	8.1	91,420	6.7	1,750	8.4
	Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	455,370	23.1	7,010	25.0	309,610	22.6	6,690	31.9		
	Persons without disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	7,647,530	100.0	82,310	100.0	7,572,150	100.0	100,280	100.0	
		In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	6,700,940	87.6	71,660	87.1	6,719,550	88.7	86,320	86.1	
		Employed <sup>15</sup>	6,142,500	80.3	63,120	76.7	6,331,620	83.6	76,880	76.7	
		Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	558,440	7.3	8,530	10.4	387,930	5.1	9,450	9.4	
		Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	946,590	12.4	10,660	12.9	852,600	11.3	13,960	13.9	
	Men+ <sup>19</sup>	Total population, with and without disabilities <sup>3</sup>	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	4,755,210	100.0	54,100	100.0	4,386,510	100.0	58,710	100.0
			In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	4,238,650	89.1	46,280	85.6	4,006,610	91.3	51,300	87.4
			Employed <sup>15</sup>	3,881,060	81.6	40,070	74.1	3,743,910	85.4	44,620	76.0
			Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	357,590	7.5	6,210	11.5	262,700	6.0	6,680	11.4
			Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	516,560	10.9	7,820	14.4	379,900	8.7	7,410	12.6
		Persons with disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	809,060	100.0	11,880	100.0	564,150	100.0	7,830	100.0
			In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	622,720	77.0	8,930	75.1 <sup>E</sup>	441,280	78.2	5,350	68.3
			Employed <sup>15</sup>	539,290	66.7	7,960	67.0 <sup>F</sup>	391,750	69.4	4,600	58.7
			Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	83,430 <sup>F</sup>	10.3	F	8.2	49,530	8.8	750 <sup>E</sup>	9.6 <sup>E</sup>
Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	186,340	23.0	2,950 <sup>E</sup>	24.9 <sup>E</sup>	122,870	21.8	2,480	31.7			
Persons without disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	3,946,150	100.0	42,220	100.0	3,822,360	100.0	50,890	100.0		
	In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	3,615,930	91.6	37,360	88.5	3,565,330	93.3	45,960	90.3		
	Employed <sup>15</sup>	3,341,770	84.7	32,120	76.1	3,352,170	87.7	40,020	78.6		
	Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	274,160	6.9	5,240	12.4	213,160	5.6	5,930	11.7		
	Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	330,220	8.4	4,860	11.5	257,030	6.7	4,930	9.7		
Women+ <sup>20</sup>	Total population, with and without disabilities <sup>3</sup>	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	4,863,910	100.0	56,230	100.0	4,553,910	100.0	62,500	100.0	
		In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	3,978,510	81.8	46,390	82.5	3,771,500	82.8	49,270	78.8	
		Employed <sup>15</sup>	3,607,010	74.2	41,800	74.3	3,554,850	78.1	44,750	71.6	
		Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	371,500	7.6	4,590	8.2	216,650	4.8	4,520	7.2	
		Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	885,400	18.2	9,850	17.5	782,310	17.2	13,230	21.2	
	Persons with disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	1,162,530	100.0	16,140	100.0	804,120	100.0	13,110	100.0	
		In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	893,500	76.9	12,080	74.9	617,280	76.8	8,900	67.9	
		Employed <sup>15</sup>	806,280	69.4	10,790	66.9	575,400	71.6	7,900	60.3	
		Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	87,220	7.5	F	8.0	41,890	5.2	1000 <sup>E</sup>	7.6 <sup>E</sup>	
	Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	269,030	23.1	4,060 <sup>E</sup>	25.1	186,740	23.2	4,210	32.1		
	Persons without disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	3,701,380	100.0	40,090	100.0	3,749,790	100.0	49,390	100.0	
		In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	3,085,010	83.3	34,300	85.6	3,154,220	84.1	40,370	81.7	
Employed <sup>15</sup>		2,800,730	75.7	31,010	77.3	2,979,450	79.5	36,850	74.6		
Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>		284,280	7.7	3,300	8.2	174,760	4.7	3,510	7.1		
Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>		616,370	16.7	5,790	14.4	595,570	15.9	9,030	18.3		

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Age group	Gender	Disability	Labour force status	2022				2017			
				Canada		Newfoundland and Labrador		Canada		Newfoundland and Labrador	
				Number of persons	Percentage of persons	Number of persons	Percentage of persons	Number of persons	Percentage of persons	Number of persons	Percentage of persons
45 to 64 years	Total, gender <sup>9 10</sup>	Total population, with and without disabilities <sup>3</sup>	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	9,642,550	100.0	154,150	100.0	9,695,840	100.0	163,770	100.0
			In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	7,332,350	76.0	104,980	68.1	7,277,060	75.1	112,360	68.6
			Employed <sup>15</sup>	6,751,530	70.0	90,420	58.7	6,861,600	70.8	94,670	57.8
			Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	580,820	6.0	14,560	9.4	415,460	4.3	17,690	10.8
			Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	2,310,200	24.0	49,170	31.9	2,418,780	24.9	51,410	31.4
		Persons with disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	2,669,010	100.0	47,810	100.0	2,359,650	100.0	42,610	100.0
			In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	1,715,620	64.3	24,650	51.6	1,353,580	57.4	20,110	47.2
			Employed <sup>15</sup>	1,523,180	57.1	20,760	43.4	1,245,350	52.8	16,870	39.6
			Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	192,440	7.2	F	8.1	108,230	4.6	32,400 <sup>E</sup>	7.6 <sup>E</sup>
	Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>		953,380	35.7	23,150	48.4	1,006,070	42.6	22,500	52.8	
	Persons without disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	6,973,540	100.0	106,340	100.0	7,336,190	100.0	121,160	100.0	
		In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	5,616,720	80.5	80,330	75.5	5,923,480	80.7	92,250	76.1	
		Employed <sup>15</sup>	5,228,350	75.0	69,660	65.5	5,616,240	76.6	77,800	64.2	
		Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	388,380	5.6	10,670	10.0	307,230	4.2	14,450	11.9	
		Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	1,356,820	19.5	26,010	24.5	1,412,710	19.3	28,910	23.9	
	Men+ <sup>19</sup>	Total population, with and without disabilities <sup>3</sup>	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	4,709,270	100.0	71,860	100.0	4,728,470	100.0	79,370	100.0
			In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	3,797,330	80.6	52,090	72.5	3,788,530	80.1	58,950	74.3
			Employed <sup>15</sup>	3,493,080	74.2	43,840	61.0	3,541,020	74.9	47,560	59.9
			Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	304,250	6.5	8,240	11.5	247,510	5.2	11,390	14.4
			Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	911,940	19.4	19,770	27.5	939,940	19.9	20,420	25.7
		Persons with disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	1,192,380	100.0	19,530	100.0	1,105,670	100.0	20,100	100.0
			In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	812,920	68.2	10,330	52.9 <sup>F</sup>	700,760	63.4	10,540	52.4
			Employed <sup>15</sup>	716,890	60.1	9,030 <sup>F</sup>	46.2 <sup>F</sup>	640,160	57.9	8,520	42.4
			Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	96,030	8.1	F	6.6	60,600	5.5	2020 <sup>F</sup>	10 <sup>F</sup>
Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	379,460		31.8	9,200	47.1 <sup>F</sup>	404,910	36.6	9,570	47.6		
Persons without disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	3,516,900	100.0	52,330	100.0	3,622,800	100.0	59,260	100.0		
	In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	2,984,410	84.9	41,750	79.8	3,087,770	85.2	48,410	81.7		
	Employed <sup>15</sup>	2,776,190	78.9	34,810	66.5	2,900,870	80.1	39,040	65.9		
	Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	208,220	5.9	6,940	13.3	186,900	5.2	9,370	15.8		
	Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	532,490	15.1	10,580	20.2	535,030	14.8	10,850	18.3		
Women+ <sup>20</sup>	Total population, with and without disabilities <sup>3</sup>	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	4,933,280	100.0	82,290	100.0	4,967,370	100.0	84,400	100.0	
		In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	3,535,020	71.7	52,900	64.3	3,488,530	70.2	53,410	63.3	
		Employed <sup>15</sup>	3,258,450	66.1	46,580	56.6	3,320,570	66.8	47,110	55.8	
		Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	276,570	5.6	6,320	7.7	167,960	3.4	6,300	7.5	
		Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	1,398,260	28.3	29,390	35.7	1,478,840	29.8	30,990	36.7	
	Persons with disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	1,476,630	100.0	28,280	100.0	1,253,990	100.0	22,500	100.0	
		In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	902,700	61.1	14,320	50.6	652,820	52.1	9,570	42.5	
		Employed <sup>15</sup>	806,290	54.6	11,730	41.5	605,190	48.3	8,350	37.1	
		Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	96,410	6.5	F	9.2	47,630	3.8	1230 <sup>F</sup>	5.5 <sup>F</sup>	
Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>		573,930	38.9	13,960	49.4	601,170	47.9	12,930	57.5		
Persons without disabilities	Total, by labour force status <sup>12 13</sup>	3,456,650	100.0	54,010	100.0	3,713,380	100.0	61,900	100.0		
	In the labour force <sup>14</sup>	2,632,320	76.2	38,580	71.4	2,835,710	76.4	43,840	70.8		
	Employed <sup>15</sup>	2,452,150	70.9	34,850	64.5	2,715,380	73.1	38,760	62.6		
	Unemployed <sup>8 16 17</sup>	180,160	5.2	3,730	6.9	120,330	3.2	5,080	8.2		
	Not in labour force <sup>18</sup>	824,330	23.8	15,440	28.6	877,670	23.6	18,060	29.2		

E : use with caution  
 F : too unreliable to be published.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Survey on Disability, Table 13-10-0377-01.

Footnotes:

- <sup>2</sup> The survey population comprised Canadians aged 15 years and over living in private dwellings. It excluded those living in institutions and other collective dwellings, on Canadian Armed Force bases, and on First Nations reserves.
- <sup>3</sup> The Canadian Survey on Disability identifies persons with disabilities using the Disability Screening Questions (DSQ), which are based on the social model of disability. The DSQ first measure the degree to which difficulties are experienced across 10 domains of functioning, then ask how often daily activities are limited by these difficulties. Only persons who report a limitation in their day-to-day activities are identified as having a disability. For more detailed information on the DSQ, please see the <a href="https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/89-654-x/89-654-x2023004-eng.htm" rel="external noopener noreferrer" target="\_blank">Canadian Survey on Disability
- <sup>4</sup> Age is calculated as of Census day in the previous year.
- <sup>5</sup> The sum of the values for each category may differ from the total due to rounding.
- <sup>6</sup> The confidence interval illustrates the degree of variability associated with an estimate. A wider confidence interval indicates higher variability, meaning that the estimate should be interpreted with due caution. The 95% confidence interval of an estimate means that if the survey were repeated over and over, the confidence interval would cover the true population value 95% of the time (or 19 times out of 20). Bootstrapping techniques were used to produce the 95% confidence intervals.
- <sup>7</sup> Estimates flagged with the letter E should be used with caution. In these cases, data users should use the 95% confidence interval to assess whether the quality of the estimate is sufficient. The letter F indicates estimates that are too unreliable to be published.
- <sup>8</sup> The Canadian Survey on Disability used a floating reference week for the labour force and labour market activities questions. This was because the survey was conducted over a six-month period. The definition of the 'reference week' for the labour force and labour market activities questions was based on the date of the interview. It was the most recently completed seven-day period beginning on a Sunday and ending on the following Saturday.
- <sup>9</sup> Collection took place in 2022 for a sample selected from the 2021 population.
- <sup>10</sup> Gender was not collected in the 2017 Canadian Survey on Disability (CSD). Therefore, the sex variable from 2017 and the two-category gender variable from 2022 are combined in this analysis. Although sex and gender refer to two different concepts, the introduction of gender is not expected to have a significant impact on data analysis and historical comparability, given the small size of the transgender and non-binary populations. For additional information on changes of concepts over time, please consult the Age, Sex at Birth and Gender Reference Guide.
- <sup>11</sup> Given that the non-binary population is small, data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is necessary most of the time to protect the confidentiality of responses. In these cases, individuals in the category non-binary persons\* are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol.  
 \* The total includes the category "Not specified".
- <sup>12</sup> Refers to whether a person was employed, unemployed or not in the labour force during the reference week.
- <sup>13</sup> Refers to persons who, during the reference week, were either employed or unemployed.
- <sup>14</sup> Employed refers to persons who, during the reference period, did any work for pay or profit. This includes those who had a job but were absent from work for reasons such as own illness or disability, personal or family responsibilities, vacation, or labour dispute. It also includes unpaid family work, which is defined as unpaid work contributing directly to the operation of a farm, business or professional practice owned and operated by a related member of the same household.
- <sup>15</sup> Unemployed refers to persons who were available for work during the reference week and who had looked for a job in the previous four weeks; were on temporary layoff during the reference period; or had a new job to start within four weeks from the reference week.
- <sup>16</sup> A note of caution: The percentages displayed in this table for the unemployed do not represent unemployment rates — they are simply the percentage of the total population who are unemployed. The unemployment rate for a particular group (by age, sex or geographic area) is the unemployed in that group, expressed as a percentage of the labour force in that group. To calculate unemployment rates, divide the number of unemployed persons by the number of persons in the labour force (employed persons plus unemployed persons) for the group of interest.
- <sup>17</sup> Not in the labour force refers to persons unwilling or unable to work; that is, they were neither employed nor unemployed.
- <sup>18</sup> Prior to the 2022 Canadian Survey on Disability (CSD), this category was called males\*. As of the 2022 CSD
- <sup>19</sup> Prior to the 2022 Canadian Survey on Disability (CSD), this category was called females\*. As of the 2022 CSD